-270o

**, r**

**90o**

**450o**

-360o, rb

**180o**

540o

**-180o**

**0o, r0**

**360o**

630o, ra

Fig. 2. Cochlear spiral angles and correspondent characteristic radius represented in Equation 5; subscript a = apex, b = base. The draw is not to scale.

**270o**

**-90o**